## **Timeline**

## Colin Johnson/Mudrooroo

21 Aug 1938	Colin Johnson born in East Cuballing, WA, two months after death of his father
1947	Separated from destitute mother, sent to Clontarf Boys' Home, Perth, WA
1955	Release from Clontarf, care of Catholic Welfare Office
1956	Perth Children's Court, convicted of breaking and entering, assault; sentenced to 12 months prison in Fremantle Jail
1957	Second conviction, car theft; sentence increased to 18 months
1958	Meets Mary Durack, after release from prison short stay in her house, moves to Melbourne, care of Aboriginal Advancement League
1960	First publication: short story 'Finish' (Westerly, 3, 1960)
1960-64	Various jobs as public servant, including State Library of Victoria; studies for Matriculation Certificate
1965	Publication of 'Wild Cat Falling' (Sydney: Angus & Robertson); 'first novel by part-Aborigine' (Mary Durack)
	Marries Jenny Katinas, a refugee from Lithuania; first trip with Jenny to London (overland, via Thailand, Cambodia, India, Nepal), return to Melbourne January 1966
1967	Constitutional referendum passed: Aborigines to be included in census, Federal Parliament given power to legislate Aborig- inal affairs
1967	Second trip to Asia; Jenny returns to Australia (1968) while Colin spends next six years in India as travelling Buddhist monk
1972	Aboriginal Tent Embassy, Canberra, ACT
1974	Return to Melbourne
1975	Travels to San Francisco, meets Ferlinghetti, ends up living on the streets and in Salvation Army asylum; work on second novel, 'Long Live Sandawara'
	Return to Melbourne, meets Indigenous activist Harry Penrith (Burnum Burnum), beginning of long history of involvement in Aboriginal politics and protest movement
1976	Works with Colin Bourke at Aboriginal Research Centre, Monash University
	Travels to Tasmania to research work-in-progress, 'Dr. Wooreddy's Prescription for Enduring the Ending of the World'
	Contact with Tasmanian activists (Mansell family)

1977	Begins study towards B.A. (Hons.) at University of Melbourne; teaches course for Aboriginal students at Koorie College (Victoria
1979	Aboriginal Health Service) Publication of 'Long Live Sandawara' (Melbourne: Quartet Books; ETT Imprint 2020)
1980	Marriage to Julie Whiting, university librarian; son (Kalu) born 1985, daughter (Malika) born 1988
	Publication of 'Before the Invasion: Aboriginal Life to 1788' (Melbourne: OUP), co-authored with Colin Bourke and Isobel White
	Co-founder, with Jack Davis, of National Aboriginal and Islander Writers, Oral Literature, and Dramatists Association (AWOLDA)
1981	South Pacific Association for Commonwealth Literature, Christchurch, NZ
1982	Writer in Residence: Murdoch University, Organiser First Aboriginal Writers' Conference
1983	Conference on Commonwealth Literature, Bayreuth, Germany
	Publication of 'Dr. Wooreddy's Prescription for Enduring the Ending of the World' (Melbourne: Hyland House; ETT Imprint 2019)
1007	Tutor, Koori College, Melbourne
1986	Association for Commonwealth Literature Conference, Singapore
1007	Commonwealth Literature Conference, Edinburgh
1987	Completion of B.A. (Hons.), Murdoch University, Perth
	Lecturer, University of Northern Territory  Co. convener, with Jack Davis, AWOLDA conference, Porth (Tall
	Co-convenor, with Jack Davis, AWOLDA conference, Perth, 'Telling our stories our way'
	First National Black Playwrights Conference, Canberra, workshop
	'Wild Cat Falling'
1988	Widespread protests against bi-centenary celebrations
	Divorce from Julie Whiting
	Lecturer, University of Queensland
	Colin Johnson moves to Bungawalbyn, Northern NSW; adopts
	pen/trade name Mudrooroo (legally registered as Mudrooroo
	Narogin, later Mudrooroo Nyoongah)
	Visit to remote Aboriginal communities
	Publication of poetry collection, 'The Song Circle of Jacky and Selected Poems' (Melbourne: Hyland House)
	Publication of 'Doin' Wildcat: A Novel Koori Script as Constructed
	By Mudrooroo' (Melbourne: Hyland House; ETT Imprint 2016), and 'Dalwurra: the Black Bittern' (Perth: UWA Press), ed. Veronica
	Brady and Susan Miller (cycle of poems)
	XI <sup>th</sup> Conference on Commonwealth Literature, Aachen-Liege
	Antipodes Conference, Amsterdam

1989 Death of mother (aged 91)

Western Australia Literature Award for 'Dalwurra'

Senior Writers Fellowship, Australia Council (July 1989 - July 1991) Lecturer, University of Queensland (1988/89), Introduction of

Indigenous Literature Course

Publication of 'Writing from the Fringe: A Study of Modern Aboriginal Literature in Australia' (South Yarra, Vic.: Hyland House), and 'Paperbark. A Collection of Black Australian Writings' (St. Lucia, Qld.: UQP), ed. by J. Davis, S. Muecke, Mudrooroo and A. Shoemaker), contains Mudrooroo, 'Struggling. A Novella' (pp. 199-290) Participates in 'Belles Étrangères' (Australian Writers Program in Paris, May 1990)

Member, Aboriginal Arts Board, Australia Council (until 1992)

1991 Appointment as Head of Aboriginal Studies, Murdoch University, Perth (5-year contract)

Stanner Award, for 'Writing from the Fringe'

Publication of 'Master of the Ghost Dreaming: A Novel' (Sydney: Angus & Robertson; ETT Imprint 2020), and 'The Garden of Gethsemane: Poems from the Lost Decade' (South Yarra, Vic.: Hyland House)

July-September, Writer-in-Residence, Centre for Performance Studies, University of Sydney; work on the 'Mudrooroo / Müller Project'; including two-week workshop with Brian Syron and Aboriginal actors, followed by public reading of 'The Aboriginal Protesters' at Belvoir Theatre, Surry Hills

Human Rights Commission Award (Media), for 'Master of the Ghosts Dreaming'

Publication of 'Wildcat Screaming' (Pymble, NSW: Angus & Robertson)

> Publication of 'Wild Cat Falling', Imprint Classics Edition, introd. by Stephen Muecke (Pymble, NSW: Angus & Robertson)

> Double Winner of WA Premier's Award (Best Entry and Best Poetry Collection)

Reunion with siblings, Perth

Publication of 'The Mudrooroo / Müller Project. A Theatrical Casebook', ed. Gerhard Fischer (Sydney: UNSW Press); 'The Kwinkan' (Pymble, NSW: Angus & Robertson)

Special Prize, NSW State Premier's Award, with special reference to 'The Aboriginal Protesters'

Publication of 'Aboriginal Mythology: An A-Z Spanning the History of Australian Aboriginal Peoples from the Earliest Legends to the Present Day' (London: Aquarian; ETT Imprint 2020)

1990

1992

1993

1994

1995	Publication of 'Us Mob: History, Culture, Struggle. An Introduction to Indigenous Australia' (Sydney & London: Angus & Robertson), and 'Pacific Highway Boo-Blooz: Country Poems' (St. Lucia, Qld.: UQP)
1996	Marries Janine Little; moves to Macleay Island (Moreton Bay, Qld.) Premiere of 'The Aboriginal Protesters' at The Performance Space, Redfern, Festival of Sydney (10 January)
	June-July, tour with cast of 'The Aboriginal Protesters' in Germany, performances in Weimar and Munich (July 1996).
	Begins work on verse drama 'Iphigeneia in Buchenwald' (based on Goethe's 'Iphigenie in Tauris')
	Publication of 'Identity Crisis' by Victoria Laurie, 'The Australian Magazine' (20-21 July)
	Dumbartung Aboriginal Association, Perth, releases public statement denying Mudrooroo's claim to Nyoongah identity and Aboriginal descent (27 July)
	Kate Challis RAKA Award for 'Us Mob'
1997	Publication of 'The Indigenous Literature of Australia: Milli Milli Wangka' (Melbourne, Vic.: Hyland House)
1998	Publication of 'The Undying' (Pymble, NSW: Angus & Robertson; ETT Imprint 2021)
1999	Publication of 'Underground' (Pymble, NSW: Angus & Robertson; ETT Imprint 2021)
	Referendum to establish Australian Republic fails
2000	Publication of 'The Promised Land' (Pymble, NSW: Angus & Robertson; ETT Imprint 2021)
2001	Leaves Australia to begin self-imposed exile in India and Nepal Lecture tour to Italy, following G-8 Summit at Genoa
2002	Marriage to Sangya Magar, native of Kapan, Nepal; son (Saman) born 2002
2011	Return to Australia for medical treatment, resides at Brisbane
2013	Mudrooroo reads 'Wild Cat Falling' for Bolinda Audio
	Publication of 'Old Fellow Poems' in India and recording for ETT Audio
2015	Publication of 'An Indecent Obsession' (ETT Imprint; ebook)
2017	Publication of 'Old Fellow Poems' (Sydney, ETT Imprint)
	Publication of 'Balga Boy Jackson' (Sydney, ETT Imprint)
2018	Publication of 'Tripping with Jenny' (Sydney, ETT Imprint)
20 Jan 2019	Death of Mudrooroo, Brisbane